2015 ARRL 10 Meter Contest Results

Propagation kept things interesting.

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2015 marked the 43rd running of the ARRL 10 Meter Contest. What began as an idea from Larry, WØPAN, and Bob, K8IA, in 1973 to generate activity on the band and protect it from commercial interests has turned into a very popular worldwide event. (By the way, both of these folks were on the air during the contest. How's that for long-term commitment?) Over the course of 2 weekend days in December 2015, more than 7300 operators from every ARRL section and at least 119 DXCC countries got on the air, making an estimated 1.1 million QSOs. If evenly spread across the whole weekend, this represents more than 6 QSOs being made every second! To put the number of competitors in context, the 2015 ARRL 10 Meter Contest had more entrants than the total number of players on all NFL, MLB, and English Premier League soccer teams combined.

We have learned over the last 43 years that this contest, more than any other, "lives by the Sun and dies by the Sun." Looking back on the 2015 event, we can see operating conditions were very different than they were in 2014. As the current solar cycle winds down, 10 meter propagation is changing, and so will its namesake contest. After hanging in there

for a magical 2014, the decline in solar activity finally caught up with the contest in 2015.

However, there are some aspects of the 10 Meter Contest that are even more enjoyable in low parts of the solar cycles. For example, with reduced propagation the number of stations pounding in over the air is reduced and QRM levels are very low. When band openings do occur, they are often quite localized or, as sometimes described, "spotlight" meaning the propagation path is open to a

The Band is Open Online

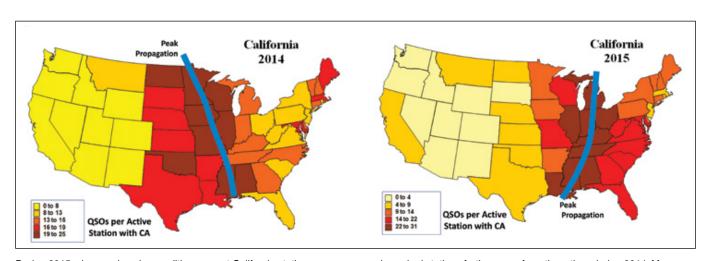
Check out the full results of the contest at www.arrl.org/contestresults-articles. There you will find full line scores from this contest as well as more insights on the 2015 contest, analysis of past contests and propagation, strategies for the future, and other interesting topics. If you like the added content for this article, make sure to check past years as well. They are all available online.

relatively small geographic area. When you hear a station and call them, you will likely be one of very few.

Because of localized propagation, if you call CQ you will often be rewarded with surprise QSOs. In 2015, many operators commented in their Soapbox entries about being called by V51YJ, FW5JJ, VP8NO, 5R8SV, or D44BS "out of the blue." The reason was that these stations were also not hearing as many stations as they did in high propagation years, and they were happy and excited to call you. So, if you are calling CQ, aim your antennas at areas of likely propagation.

These conditions can also provide a great training ground and experience for new contesters and a relaxing environment for the long-timers. With reduced QRM levels and the band not sounding like a madhouse, the 10 Meter Contest in low sunspot years is a welcome place with interesting propagation and clear frequencies for calling CQ.

Speaking of new and experienced operators, Joe, W7QN, 94 years young and operating with a BigIR vertical antenna on the roof of his apartment, managed to make 257 QSOs. The ET3AA club station used the contest to



During 2015, changes in solar conditions meant California stations more commonly worked stations farther away from them than during 2014. More interesting maps are available in the full results online at www.arrl.org/contest-results-articles.

Top Ten

US

Single Operator, Mixed Mode, High Power K1KI	482,482 332,080 196,536 193,060 181,560 180,306 161,424 152,818 145,436 133,826
Mode, High Power W6QU (W8QZA, op) Low Power High Power Single Operator, Mixed EA8AH K1KI 1,545,774 K1WHS (K1BX, op) KB5KYJ 13,904 KS1J 204,078 N2MM 590,352 F57 (EA5FR, op) HK6F W6YI (K6AM, op) KS4GW 7,636 N7IR 190,626 N4BP 545,424 557 (EA5FR, op) HISJSG W6YX (N7MH, op) KA5PVB 3,944 K2DFC 155,184 K3UA 506,352 2T6T 445,536 TG9ANF N8II 860,064 KI0II 3,024 AA4LR 119,944 WSMX 465,248 G4FKA 237,010 PUSCSF N3EP 666,072 NSWN 2,592 AAØAW 102,270 NW6P (DG1CMZ, op) HB9CVQ 207,576 LU2FGL W3EP 666,072 NSIngle Operator, CW Only, High Power Single Operator, K8IA 414,540 F6GOX 185,878 NGPOX K0TT 505,960 KD4D 830,220 CW Only, High Power Unlimited, Mixed Mode, <t< th=""><th>482,482 332,080 196,536 193,060 181,560 180,306 161,424 152,818 145,436 133,826</th></t<>	482,482 332,080 196,536 193,060 181,560 180,306 161,424 152,818 145,436 133,826
K1KI 1,545,774 K1WHS (K1BX, op) KB5KYJ 13,904 KS1J 204,078 N2MM 590,352 W6YI (K6AM, op) KS4GW 7,636 N7IR 190,032 NY3A 535,140 W6YI (K6AM, op) KS4GW 7,636 N7IR 190,032 NY3A 535,140 W6YX (N7MH, op) KA5PVB 3,944 K2DFC 155,184 K3UA 506,352 N8II 860,064 KIØII 3,024 AA4LR 119,944 W5MX 465,248 N9RV 698,544 K9JK 3,000 N8VV 103,270 W3EP 666,072 N6NF 571,744 KØTT 505,960 CW Only, High Power KD4D KD4D KS4GW 7,636 N7IR 190,032 NY3A 535,140 KS4GW 7,636 N7IR 1	332,080 196,536 193,060 181,560 180,306 161,424 152,818 145,436 133,826
K1KI 1,545,774	196,536 193,060 181,560 180,306 161,424 152,818 145,436 133,826
K1WHS (K1BX, op) KB5KYJ 13,904 KS1J 204,078 N2MM 590,352 N4BP 545,424 ND0C 8,118 K9OM 199,626 N4BP 545,424 NBP 545	193,060 181,560 180,306 161,424 152,818 145,436 133,826
1,381,330 ND0C 8,118 K90M 199,626 N48BP 543,424 1,080,654 MP4PGY K94M N71R 190,032 N73A 535,140 T69AND K04BV K64BV 7,636 N71R 190,032 N73A 535,140 T69AND N65K N65	181,560 180,306 161,424 152,818 145,436 133,826
Wey1 (R6AM)	180,306 161,424 152,818 145,436 133,826
W6YX (N7MH, op)	161,424 152,818 145,436 133,826
Negration Negr	152,818 145,436 133,826
NSII	145,436 133,826
NSII	133,826
K3ZU 672,810 N2WN 2,592 AAØAW 102,270 417,060 LZ1GU 200,070 Single Operator N6NF 571,744 Single Operator, K0TT 505,960 CW Only, High Power Wild K04D 830,220 RP Unlimited, CW Only, CRP Unlimited, CW Only, CRP Unlimited, CW Only, CRP Unlimited, CW Only, CT7AIX	,
W3EP 666 072 K8IA 414,540 E2 193 200,073 Single Operator N6NF 571,744 Single Operator, Single Operator Unlimited, Mixed Mode, ORP Single Operator LY9Y 179,828 179,828 179,828 179,828 179,828 179,828 179,828 179,828 179,828 157,820 157,820 CG7AIX	Phone
N6NF 571,744 Single Operator, K0TT Single Operator Unlimited, Mixed Mode, QRP Single Operator Unlimited, CW Only, LY9Y 179,828 179	
KOTT 505,960 CW Only, High Power Unlimited, Mixed Mode, CW Only, High Power Unlimited, Mixed Mode, CW Only, F5JY 179,826 TG9ADQ CT7AIX	
KD4D 830,220 QRP Unlimited, CW Only,	93,600
Cinale Operator Missel	26,334
Single Operator, Mixed K1TO 807.868 N5DO 187.620 Low Power Single Operator, I5KAP	13,566
Mode, Low Power K5NA 563,568 W040 163,344 N2KW 315,744 Mixed Mode, Low Power Power N5NA 563,568 W040 163,344 N2KW 315,744 Mixed Mode, Low Power PUIMHZ	11,900
1/10 PPN 540 050 NPAN 400 040 N400 04000 W77P 000 000	8,832
NGZEO 444,276 WIDD 460,224 K2GMV 70,664 KE7Y 216,108 UA455 039,940 PY2RI	7,380
WA0MHJ 354.576 AA3B 443.424 N5EIL 31.388 W9XT 203.904 FP637A 428.004 PP5XA	7,128
K2PS 281 504 W6PH 425 856 KU4A 21 424 K8AJS 150 144 T3021A 403,000 UY2IF	6,634
N7LOX 268.830 W1OK 423.120 W7TR (KH2TJ. pp) K6WSC 144.600 VHZZQZ 361,262 PY3FOX	6,110
WBWKQ 234,740 K4FJ 397,800 19,404 WB5EIN 122,880 PR4C (PY2TI, op)	5,120
NAOV 213,004 NOTO 394,304 W2OL 0,230 AD13 09,100 004,450	
KTOK 198,492 KC9LVI 520 KOQC 87,848 VT8A (VIII A op) Single Operato	
103,000 Single Operator, RSR3 73,372 221 760	
ACSC 158,844 CW Only, Low Power Single Operator RITA 210.760 PY2ZXU 1	253,760
KH7M (KH6ZM, op) Unlimited, Phone Only, Single Operator FA6SX 177 016 VK2IA 1	236,000
Single Operator, Mixed 604,032 High Power Unlimited, CW Only, HH2/N5JR 158,414 HK1MW	584,176
Mode, QRP N4WW (N4KM, op) K3EST 370,800 QRP III 20331 130,414 EA8/IK1PMR	568,912
WA6FGV 104,220 339,184 WB9Z 316,758 K1GU 137,180 Single Operator, PJ6/G3TXF	522,100
KATT 49,080 KH6CJJ 237,600 W3LL 269,352 KØLUZ 73,872 Mixed Mode, QRP YT5W (YU1AU,	
WB2AMU 45,100 WB4TDH 213,384 WSPR 229,320 KUTY 29,808 PY2NY 123,504 A03 IA (KES IA	469,536
KHOKG 30,360 N4ZI 211,068 W/WW 146,160 N0UH 14,356 HG3M/HA3MV on A333A (NE33A,	9) 375,580
N3/K 21,944 K9QVD 104,040 KIDE 112,030 KUPIN 0,000 33 660	366,464
NATOL 12.764 WDAALT 174.626 KA17D 95.446 KAVND 2.500 EBIRL 27,456 7M2B	360,824
NATIM 12 594 WORCH 172 699 AC9C 60 026 K97T 1,972 VUZUR 25,480 C47 (584A17 of	
NO ID 10.274 WOULD 167.400 NOON 55 566	301,000
AECIV 10.000 Multiprovetor UTSEOA 11,234	,
Cinale Operator Cinale Operator High Power JH70JU 10,218 Single Operator	CW
Single Operator Phone CW Only OPP Unlimited Phone Only 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	<i>!</i>
Only High Down	870,480
NR5M 282,384 W7YAQ 90,024 K2DRH 114,144 AA1JD 1,069,596 RW3AI 4,136 NP3A EARCN EARCN	608,000
K7YK 227,840 AA1CA 72,048 KT4ZB 73,752 W1NA 890,274 Single Operator, Phone CQ8CQ (CU3A)	, op)
K5TR (WM5R, op) N5OE 62,744 KG9Z 64,408 K4MM 839,952 Only, High Power	505,440
210.944 N1IX 41.800 NY6DX 58.860 W1DX 648.736 LUGT 600.070 LU5FF	354,960
N7AU 186,620 K2YAZ 33,152 KK4LGC 43,680 K7RI 531,200 RYAL 602,370 5R8SV	337,440
1140A 175,552 NOAF 25,220 NZWON 41,564 N701 475,504 788 436 75 IIII	325,480
KEZDX 170,856 KZ5M 20,976 N3ALN 20,196 W4HZ 451,350 DDS ID 777,700 JUNAZGD	285,200
WASUEG 136,944 N/IV 20,928 KC1BOH 15,232 W41MO 397,026 CR2Y (OH2RH on) CH30 (CH7A3L	op)
AG4W 119,320 NQ2W 18,240 NG/LN1 14,304	230,776
W2RD 116,848 KD2CVR 13,924 Multioperator, PIADY 704,204 AVSIVES	199,160
W153 110,002 Single Operator Low Power KP2XX 341.376	р) 182,208
Unlimited, wixed Mode, Single Operator W7TVC 550,074 CR6K (CT1CJJ, op)	102,200
Single Operator, Phone High Power Unlimited, Phone Only, NONI 461,340 ORP NASYC 438,374 OVALVA 320,796 Single Operato	CW
1,124,928 S.I. N45VC 420,274 CX1AV 318,562 Only ORP	011
K4FCG (KTKNQ, OP) K3WW 914,334 K7ATN 17,376 K4F1 200,320 CV/S (CX/SS, OP)	49.104
	32,148
	27,244
WR5O 59,272 890,460 NA5NN (K2FF, op) WL7F 110,252 LQ7E (LW3DN, op) F6HBI	442,11
WR5O 59,272 890,460 NA5NN (K2FF, op) WL7F 110,252 LQ7E (LW3DN, op) F6HBI KI6QDH 57,620 W8MJ 811,640 7,480 WA1F 91,200 263,520 OK5WF	
WR5O 59,272 890,460 NA5NN (K2FF, op) WL7F 110,252 LQ7E (LW3DN, op) F6HBI K16QDH 57,620 W8MJ 811,640 7,480 WA1F 91,200 263,520 US5VX US5VX	26,688
WR5O 59,272 890,460 NA5NN (K2FF, op) WL7F 110,252 LQ7E (LW3DN, op) F6HBI KI6QDH 57,620 W8MJ 811,640 WA1F 91,200 263,520 OK5WF N7FLT 56,400 NH7AA 672,660 N2GBR 5,180 W1FM 85,692 US5VX N8CWU 47,180 K6SRZ 638,768 WB3D 1,850 W7PU 78,684 PY2QI	26,688 20,580
WR5O 59,272 890,460 NA5NN (K2FF, op) WL7F 110,252 LQ7E (LW3DN, op) F6HBI KI6QDH 57,620 W8MJ 811,640 7,480 WA1F 91,200 263,520 OK5WF N7FLT 56,400 NH7AA 672,660 N2GBR 5,180 W1FM 85,692 US5VX N8CWU 47,180 K6SRZ 638,768 WB3D 1,850 W7PU 78,684 PY2QI N2HMM 46,768 W3JX 493,892 W2MF 1,620 NØHJZ 74,868 RT4W	26,688 20,580 20,008
WR5O 59,272 890,460 NA5NN (K2FF, op) WL7F 110,252 LQ7E (LW3DN, op) F6HBI K16QDH 57,620 W8MJ 811,640 WA1F 91,200 263,520 US5VX NFLT 56,400 NH7AA 672,660 N2GBR 5,180 W1FM 85,692 US5VX N8CWU 47,180 K6SRZ 638,768 WB3D 1,850 W7PU 78,684 US5VX PY2QI N2HMM 46,768 W3JX 493,892 W2MF 1,620 N0HJZ 74,868 RT4W WA8QYJ 45,904 NR3X (N4YDU, op) N9NBC 264	26,688 20,580
WR50 59,272 890,460 NA5NN (K2FF, op) WL7F 110,252 LQ7E (LW3DN, op) F6HBI (KI6DH 57,620 W8MJ 811,640 Y4,180 K6SRZ 638,768 WB3D 1,850 W7PU 78,684 PY2QI N2HMM 46,768 W3JX 493,892 W2MF 1,620 N0HJZ 74,868 HA3HX K4PZC 43,690 NR3X (N4YDU, op) N9NBC 264 W31F 43,396	26,688 20,580 20,008 19,488 18,212
WR50 59,272 890,460 NA5NN (K2FF, op) WL7F 110,252 LQ7E (LW3DN, op) F6HBI (KI6QDH 57,620 W8MJ 811,640 VAFF 51,480 WAFF 91,200 VAFF 56,400 NH7AA 672,660 N2GBR 5,180 W1FM 85,692 US5VX N8CWU 47,180 K6SRZ 638,768 WB3D 1,850 W7PU 78,684 PY2QI N2HMM 46,768 W3JX 493,892 W2MF 1,620 N0HJZ 74,868 RT4W WA8QYJ 45,904 NR3X (N4YDU, op) N9NBC 264 WAYD 473,396 K4DMR 38,216 N2TU 455,512 WD4IXD 38,216 N2TU 455,512 WD4IXD 38,212 KY7M 428,120	26,688 20,580 20,008 19,488 18,212 N, op) 17,280
WR5O 59,272 890,460 NA5NN (K2FF, op) WL7F 110,252 LQ7E (LW3DN, op) F6HBI KI6QDH 57,620 W8MJ 811,640 VAFF 91,200 VA	26,688 20,580 20,008 19,488 18,212 N, op) 17,280

expose new operators to the sport. As on-site coach Ken, K4ZW, said, "For most of them, this was their first contest. Some got the knack of it quickly and others will need some time. But they had a blast and are ready to do it again. I've said this before but I'll repeat it: I've done some cool stuff in Amateur Radio, but this ranks right up there!"

Finally, these years with low sunspots can also mean that time spent looking for that last state for Worked All States (WAS) or another award will be profitable. When you find them, you will work them. For example, Milt, AD5XD, managed to nab Nebraska to complete both his 10 meter WAS as well as his 5 Band WAS. That's a pretty good OSO.

Affiliated Club Competition

Club competition continues to be a popular and fun aspect of this contest. Operators get a chance to be part of a team while still operating from their home QTH. For many of us, it is motivating to get on the air to make some points for our club or to compete for honors

against fellow club members. This is just another way to have some fun on a December weekend.

In 2015, a total of 1049 operators submitted logs that were also credited towards ARRL Affiliated Club Competition. This means that 52% of the W/VE operators were part of one of the 84 different clubs that participated. Both the participation percentage and number of clubs are up nicely from 2014. Way to go, club organizers!

Single Operator Unlimited, Mixed Mode, High Power	Single Operator Unlimited, Phone Only,	Multioperator, Low Power	Single Operator, Phone Only, QRP	Single Operator Unlimited, Phone Only,	Single Operator, Phone Only, Low Power
NP2P (N2TTA, op)	QRP USØMS 4,814 YY4KCV 2,300	FY5KE 2,151,660 NP2N 812,036	VE3CBK 812 VE3BKM 572 VE7CBZ 8	High Power VE6KD 41,654	XE1CWJ 67,098 XE2O 51,960 XE1CQ 37,312
1,426,156 EF7X 1,327,784 DL2SAX 629,100	G7KXZ 528 TA3UDK 234	ZY5A 266,602 T48T 262,320 IT9YVO 257,320	VE7CBZ 8 Single Operator, CW	VE6CMV 21,320 Single Operator	XE1UQ 37,312 XE1J 36,512 XE1H 21,696
OK7M (OK1DIG, op) 484,872	PD5WL 204 EW4RF 144	CW1DC 232,394 TM2M 182,776	Only, High Power VE9AA 266,304	Unlimited, Phone Only, Low Power	XE1CTJ 15,480 XE2TZP 9,728
RJ4P 464,512 DK2OY 353,444 TK5MH 345,708	Single Operator Unlimited, CW Only, High	ZV5D 162,554 VK2GGC 141,540	VE3PN 238,480 VE5UF 178,932	VA7IR 19,300 VE2GT 2,650	XE2OK 9,360 XE2PDZ 4,088 XE2TH 3,960
ZS6WN 287,180 RL4A 237,886	Power LR1E (LW6DG, op)	LU1BJW 91,980	VE3FGU 98,260 VY2LI 65,552 VE7JKZ 32,448	VE4TV 810	Single Operator,
RU3FM 234,256	1,160,568 KP2Q (K3TEJ, op)	VE	VE7JKZ 32,448 VE2FU 21,168 VE3EY 19,620	Single Operator Unlimited, CW Only, High Power	Phone Only, QRP XE2NRG 4
Single Operator Unlimited, Mixed Mode, Low Power	968,240 NP2X (K9VV, op)	Single Operator, Mixed Mode, High Power	VE8EV 1,960	VO1MP 279,864 VE1OP 228,664	Single Operator,
HI3CC 450,146	810,840 CX90IARU (CX2BR, op)	CJ3A (VE3AT, op) 895,648	Single Operator, CW Only, Low Power	VE2FK 204,340 VA3DX 183,480	CW Only, Low Power XE1MM 212,496
S52NR 210,388 PA3EVY 190,944	759,708 ZM1A (ZL3CW, op)	VE3KZ 442,638 VE3TW 53,298	VE6WQ 221,616	VA7ST 176,400	XE2S 161,040
UX1AA 186,796	704,900	VE9CB 27,600	VA3EC 91,728 VE2ZT 72,352	VE7XF 159,120 VE3MM 53,600	XE1AY 150,480 XE1CT 24,576
RW4WA 170,772 IZ8EYP 168,990	TM1X (F8CMF, op) 547.552	VE3JM 27,324 VA6UK 16.800	VA7EU 42,488	VA2WA 44,312	XE3WMA 13,056
RX9SR 145,544	EA4TX 518,848	VE3HED 12,078	VO1QU 36,608 VA3ATT 34,768	VE7IO 11,648	XE3WAO 6,588 XE2MVY 6,300
R7MM 141,702 PE2HD 105.618	DL1IAO 473,064 EA5BY 415,756	VE3MT 60	VE3OM 34,336	Single Operator	XE1TD (XE1GXG, op)
PY1GQ 99,220	PY2MC 409,920	Single Operator, Mixed	VO1BQ 18,400 VE3ZY 17,440	Unlimited, CW Only, Low Power	3,952
Single Operator Unlimited,	Single Operator	Mode, Low Power VC1E (VE1ZA, op)	VA7MM 16,728	VA3MJR 39,744	Single Operator
Mixed Mode, QRP	Unlimited, CW Only,	85,120	Single Operator.	VE3NZ 39,440 VO1HP 32,696	Unlimited, Mixed Mode, High Power
OK2FD 99,938 UT3IT 14,520	Low Power PP1CZ 458.304	VE3FH 58,480 VE7KW 51,136	CW Only, QRP	VE3JAQ 13,448	XE2B 828,704
LU5DX 10,164	KP4EJ 442,800	VE4VT (VE4EAR, op)	VY2OX 75,140 VA3AMX 8,400	VO2AC 10,140 VE5MX 6,048	Single Operator
RUØLAX 10,044 WP4DT 9,520	LZ4TX 436,500 PY1KS 299,404	43,836 VE3CWU 31,354	VE7ETS 2,240	VE3UTT 5,888	Unlimited, Mixed Mode,
JK1TCV 7,440	PP5NY 262,080	VE2QY 29,770	VA3RJ 1,764	Multioperator,	Low Power XE2AU 108.108
PU5UAI 2,576 PY1CMT 336	LU4EG 199,680 PY1NX 147,960	VE2AWR 25,520 VE6VS 21,984	Single Operator	High Power	XE2AU 108,108 XE2JS 82,492
PY4WJ 280	S53X 132,308	VE5SF 19,176	Unlimited, Mixed Mode, High Power	VE3YAA 389,440	Single Operator
SP3CMX 160	5W1SA 131,984 IØUZF 131,760	VE3BR 17,934	VE3EJ 339,692	VE3AD 161,112 VE6AO 70,928	Unlimited, Phone Only,
Single Operator Unlimited,	, , ,	Single Operator,	VE4GV 160,500 VE2EBK 90,576	ŕ	High Power
Phone Only, High Power	Single Operator Unlimited, CW Only, QRP	Mixed Mode, QRP	VE1JBC 65,800	Multioperator, Low Power VA7BEC 358.290	XE1/N4DMH 212,160 XE1OGG 57,708
LU1FKR 679,360 ZY2B 553,520	LT7H (LU7HZ, op)	VA3RKM 5,356 VE5DLD 1,862	VE3YT 38,988 VE3JDF 25,568	VE3LS 5,040	· ·
TM7G (F4CWN, op) 286,760	248,864 3Z9DX (SP5MXZ, op)	Single Operator, Phone	VA2QR 7,650		Single Operator Unlimited, Phone Only,
DL2ARD 275,536	162,408	Only, High Power	Single Operator	Mexico	Low Power
IQ9UI (IT9EQO, op) 265,202	JR3RWB 18,944 YO8WW 18,512	VE2GSO 36,210	Unlimited, Mixed Mode,	Single Operator, Mixed	XE3N 77,964 XE1RF 47,850
PY5IN 190,920	RD7K 6,336	VA6MA 19,488 VA3TIC 11,280	Low Power VA3DF 270.864	Mode, Low Power	XE3MAS 7,200
EA7ATX 170,852 IZ8EPX 148,824	BG7TJA 5,928 GØTPH 4,560	VE1JS 3,484	VE3IAE 61,576	XE1USG 64,260 XE1SVT 55,104	XE2MWY 616
PZ5RA 144,378	9A2KO 4,416	VA3MTT 2,400 VE2HAY 1,428	VE7AHT 39,220 VE3GFN 33,534	XE1ZTW 25,960	Single Operator
IZ8TDP 143,868	F5IRC 3,760 JH6QIL 2,584	VE2JM 1,116	VE3XAT 27,830	XE1SOV 2,750 XE1AHP 638	Unlimited, CW Only, High Power
Single Operator Unlimited, Phone Only, Low Power	Multioperator,	Single Operator, Phone Only, Low Power	VE3BW 27,744 VE9ML 20,972	Single Operator, Phone	XE2CQ 229,416
LU7DH 211,044	High Power	VA7JW 45,200	VE9OA 15,824 VE2BWL 15,386	Only, High Power	Single Operator
TO9ØR 199,356 L77D 177,250	CW5W 3,519,642 PP5JR 3,206,772	VE7AS 20,140	VE6AX 13,632	XE1B 374,714	Unlimited, CW Only, Low Power
VP9/KU9C 143,276	PR2F 3,089,088	VE2HIT 17,818 VE6FI (VE6AQ, op)	Single Operator		XE2X 60,208
LU4DJB 123,280 LZ2HM 104,400	PJ2T 2,836,416 P40S 2,332,688	16,240	Unlimited, Mixed Mode,		XE1EE 54,528
ZV2K (PY2SHF, op)	LU5FC 2,009,840	VE2PDT 14,144 VE7CKZ 6,596	QRP		XE2FGC 34,128 XE2ST 27,520
68,952 PY8WW 67,040	PT3T 1,777,912 PS2T 1,643,460	VE3WPV 6,080	VE3KI 130,416		,-
MIØSMK 63,536	CE3CT 1,504,500	VA3KVI 5,576 VE3KTB 4,144			Multioperator, Low Power XE1SIX 37,050
PU2UAF 50,596	CX4AT 1,386,432	VE4DDW 4,056			XE2N 4,620

In the Local category, the Central Virginia Contest Club (CVCC) took top honors among 43 clubs. In doing so, they repeated their 1st place finishes from 2013 and 2014. They have now won this category in 4 out of the last 5 years. Their seven entrants combined for almost 2 million points. Though well down from their more than 5 million points in 2014, it was enough for a solid victory. CVCC triumphed again with their tried and true formula for success - high scoring members. A couple of clubs had more opera-

tors, but CVCC's roughly 270,000 points per member was best of all clubs and this carried them to the top.

In the Medium category, 36 clubs fought it out. In the end, the 41 members of the Northern California Contest Club (NCCC) eked out a narrow victory over the 40 members of 2nd place Arizona Outlaws Contest Club (AOCC). NCCC's success came from participation. They had the most entrants of any Medium club. This allowed them to overcome the challenge of being on the West Coast, far away from multiplier-rich Europe. In fact, their average score per member was only tenth among all Medium clubs. An honorable mention needs to go out to the AOCC, who, for the third year in a row, finished in 2nd place. In 2015 they were "oh so close." Their total score was less than 1% behind NCCC's. Had they gotten one more member to submit a score, or made a few more QSOs here or grabbed a few more multipliers there, they easily could have closed that gap.

Affiliated Club Competiti	on	
	ries	Score
Yankee Clipper Contest Club	67	10,915,880
Potomac Valley Radio Club Florida Contest Club	89 53	9,669,722 6,390,820
Minnesota Wireless Assn	101	4,223,122
Society of Midwest Contesters	65	2,636,336
Medium		
Northern California Contest Club	41	4,651,666
Arizona Outlaws Contest Club Frankford Radio Club	40 33	4,614,916 4,096,752
Contest Club Ontario Southern California Contest Club	37 25	3,866,716
Mad River Radio Club	15	2,908,820 2,165,108
Western Washington DX Club	16 15	1,933,462
Carolina DX Association Big Sky Contesters	10	1,932,836 1,538,336
Tennessee Contest Group DFW Contest Group	18 24	1,437,662 1,407,320
South East Contest Club	13	1,229,426
Central Texas DX and Contest Club Grand Mesa Contesters of Colorado	12 14	1,203,428
Hudson Valley Contesters and DXers	11	1,182,478 1,158,662
Mother Lode DX/Contest Club Kentucky Contest Group	15 10	1,141,684 1,111,280
North Coast Contesters	6	847,064
Orca DX and Contest Club Alabama Contest Group	8 17	839,822 776,818
Georgia Contest Group	4	660,720
Willamette Valley DX Club Hampden County Radio Assn	12 13	564,424 543,526
Utah DX Association	5	432,978
Mississippi Valley DX/Contest Club Contest Group du Quebec	4 8	416,364 404,458
North Texas Contest Club	4	392,188
Texas DX Society Louisiana Contest Club	4 5	384,812 353,920
Radiosport Manitoba	5	283,744
Order of Boiled Owls of New York Rochester (NY) DX Assn	8 7	257,942 213,276
Saskatchewan Contest Club	3	204,156
Pacific Northwest VHF Society Six Meter Club of Chicago	3 8	77,826 41,390
Swamp Fox Contest Group	5	40,368
Local		
Central Virginia Contest Club	7	1,882,522
Redwood Empire DX Assn 599 DX Association	10 5	1,646,192 1,206,300
CTRI Contest Group	6	942,242
Northeast Maryland Amateur Radio Contest Society	5	718 466
Maritime Contest Club	8	718,466 632,768
Albuquerque DX Assn Bishop ARC	3	564,118 530,154
Spokane DX Association	6	479,528 408,768
Niagara Frontier Radiosport Sussex County ARC	5 7	408,768 334,184
Lincoln ARC	4	224,960
Murgas ARC Bristol (TN) ARC	3	210,540 209,300
Winona ARC	4	208,102
Kansas City Contest Club Columbia-Montour ARC	7 4	201,552 197,992
North Carolina DX and Contest Club	3	182,188
Mall City Contest Group Delara Contest Team	5 5	175,056 172,394
Sunday Creek Amateur Radio	4	
Federation Midland ARC	3	111,472 106,744
NorDX Club	4	93,722
Meriden ARC Portage County Amateur Radio Service	6 e 5	90,680 68,100
Metro DX Club	3	68,100 58,776
West Allis RAC Ventura County Amateur Radio Societ	y 3	55,596 53,274
Granite State ÁRA	3	47,500
Raritan Bay Radio Amateurs West Park Radiops	3 4	45,992 41,904
Skyview Radio Society	5 3	38,594
North Fulton ARL Pottstown Area ARC	6	36,826 35,786
Great South Bay ARC	5	30,264
Oakland County Amateur Radio Socie Pueblo West Amateur Radio Club	ty 3 4	25,574 24,176
Mt Vernon (OH) ARC Contesters	7	24,112
Sierra Nevada ARS Athens County ARA	3	18,434 12,868
Clark County Amateur Radio Club Sterling Park ARC	3	9,182
Sterling Park AHC Snohomish County Hams Club	6 3	6,686 6,374
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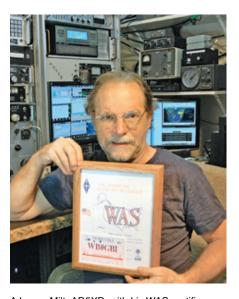
The ET3AA station in action, operated by (from left to right) Robel Hayelom, Biniam Kassahun, and Efrim Dessalew. [Ken Claerbout, K4ZW, photo]

In the Unlimited category, five clubs stepped up, organized themselves, and put together an entry. The big news in 2015 was that the 67 members of the Yankee Clipper Contest Club (YCCC) came out on top by a comfortable margin. This ended the 4-year winning streak of the Potomac Valley Radio Club (PVRC), who fell to 2nd place. YCCC's usual strategy of high scoring members was finally enough to overcome the PVRC's advantage in members submitting logs. Congratulations to all the clubs and their organizers.

Predictions for 2016

The 44th annual ARRL 10 Meter Contest will be held on December 10 and 11, 2016. What might we expect this year? History has shown that 10 meters "turns on" with widespread long distance propagation when the solar flux rises above 100. And with next year's SFI forecast of around 90 it is a totally different ball game.

An ability to operate CW will become more important for Mixed Mode entries or those Single Operators interested in maximum QSO counts. CW is a much more effective emission mode in times of marginal propagation. Searching out other propagation modes than traditional F2-layer ionosphere refraction are going to be key. For instance, back-scatter, meteor scatter, trans-equatorial, and sporadic E will become more important. As David, WKØP, put it, "One minute you hear stations halfway around the world and the next only those in your backyard."



A happy Milt, AD5XD, with his WAS certificate, earned during the contest! [Milt Withers, AD5XD, photo]

My recommendation is to commit yourself to actual seat time using that big knob on the front of the radio to tune the band yourself to see what you can hear. If you don't hear anything, then get up and walk away — but not for too long. Come back in 15 or 30 minutes and check again. By doing this, at some point you will catch a band opening and have some fun. Thus, the key to a successful operating strategy in 2016 will be as much to catch the opening as it will be to work it.